



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ТЕН

Имя: ЕЛИЗАВЕТА

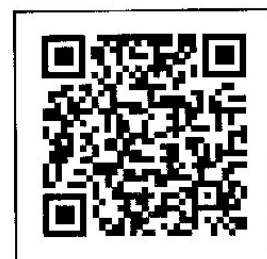
Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРΙΑНТ 2

Task 1.a

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4) greed

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion. / TED-speakers do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, money comes anyway!

(продолжение на след. странице)



## Task 1.C.

- 1) If "I" is stressed, the emphasis is on the person, not the action.
- 2) If "driven" is stressed, it is not important who does the action, ~~the~~ the emphasis is on the action itself.
- 3) Pauses separate thought and stress the important, ~~stress~~ ~~on it~~. Stressing the action persuades and inspires to take action.

## Task 5.

- |      |       |
|------|-------|
| 1) C | 6) H  |
| 2) B | 7) E  |
| 3) J | 8) I  |
| 4) A | 9) G  |
| 5) L | 10) F |



## 2) Scientific Article

Purpose: tell ~~also~~ readers about ~~scientific~~ science-related news, facts or experiments

Audience: people in the field, scientists or people who are interested in science with great level of knowledge

## 3) Political Speech

Language Features: Passive ~~forms~~ <sup>constructions</sup>, terms and specific words (sample, regression model, robustness), formal language.

## 4) Political Speech

Purpose: persuade voters/citizens to vote <sup>or to</sup> take ~~some~~ political action

Audience: citizens, voters or potential voters

Language Features: "We must act now" - speaking for everyone, persuading to take certain actions, also words like future, decisions; semi-formal language.

## 5) Business News

Purpose: tell about business-related news, about what is happening with the stock market etc.

Audience: people who want to know about business news and people who participate (business owners, investors)

Language Features: dates, specific vocabulary (stock market, traditional industries), ~~present or past~~ telling about what happened in the recent past ~~and~~ with reasoning and details, formal language

(Прогоняю на чужом языке)



### 9) Legal Document

Purpose: state the law and regulate actions and rights, prohibit or allow citizens to do something, list consequences for actions and ensure agreements

Audience: lawyers, or anyone who should follow the law or is connected with legal document

Language Features: very formal, a lot of terminology, definite phrasing

### 10) Instruction Manual

Purpose: ensure that users know how to build/use whatever he bought/has

Audience: whoever bought object or is using it

Language Features: formal, consequential actions (after that, first do that, then), it instructs how to do ~~or~~ something

### 6) Crime Thriller Novel

Purpose: entertain a reader, tell a story

Audience: readers, people who love crime stories

Language Features: usually a fast-paced story, tells about some crime, a bit scary, literature vocabulary

### Task 6

#### Fallacy 1. sentence 2

- Explanation: this is a fallacy, as it claims "banning cars" to be the only solution, while not considering that there could be other ways to solve the matter.
- Improved sentence: Consequently, many argue that banning cars in city centers is one of the best ways to solve these problems.  
(непозиционер на чужбине)



## Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, because sentence states that banning cars would "completely eliminate air pollution," however that is not possible ~~that~~ as there ~~are~~ are other contributors to air pollution such as factories.
- Improved sentence: Therefore banning cars ~~would~~ would significantly lower air pollution and make cities cleaner.

## Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, ~~it~~ ~~you~~ it is not possible to promise "no more accidents" as there are other reasons for them apart from cars (public transport, cyclists etc.) and there is no such thing as "absolute safety".
- Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, accidents would be much less frequent, ensuring better safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

## Fallacy 4: sentence 9

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that there would be instant change, however such matters take time, ~~there are~~ and it can take years to ban cars completely.
- Improved sentence: "As a result, banning cars would slowly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable



## Task 6 (проговорите проговорите)

places for every one.

## Fallacy 5: Sentence 5

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it ~~claims~~ <sup>inconsiders</sup> all people who drive in city centers to be ~~inconsiderate~~ however you can't state this about everyone and say that all drivers care only about their ~~convenience~~ <sup>convenience</sup>.
- Improved sentence: A large number of people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their convenience.

## Task 3

Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, ~~organizational~~ <sup>organizational</sup> productivity will significantly decrease.

Answer: Unless ~~states~~ <sup>the</sup> is used because the action in the second part will happen. But if action after "unless" ~~will be~~ is done, it won't happen.

2) Communication is an essential skill of <sup>the</sup> success in the modern workplace.

Answer: ~~Don~~ Placing "communication" as the subject makes more emphasis on it, so the most important.



### (Продолжение Task 3)

part is the subject, ~~is~~ who exactly ~~are~~ we are talking about is not important. occurring

3) There is a global shift toward sustainability ✓  
in societal values.

Question: "There is" places an emphasis on the fact that something happens or exists, that whatever happens or exists at all.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

Questions: it contributes to persuasive aspect of the sentence as it persuades you to take action. ~~A~~ Sentence tells what companies need to do in order to thrive.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Question: It implies that task is possible because of advancements. It's a second conditional.

### Task 4

1) A 2) B 3) B 4) B 5) B 6) D 7) D 8) C  
9) C 10) D

1) He had been ~~with~~ off ~~for~~ work for half a year when Neil's situation became down bad.



- 2) ~~Maggie is so~~ Maggie can fly off ~~without~~ without a reason as she is inconsistent and struggles with ~~the~~ mood swings.
- 3) Me and my neighbour had a disagreement concerning our land ~~that~~ so he ~~tried & tried~~ to scare me with lawsuit.
- 4) It ~~rained non-stop~~ heavily rained non-stop throughout the night.
- 5) ~~You can cook without having some ingredients~~  
as I You can do this recipe without having unmeaningful ingredients, ~~which are~~ + )
- 6) ~~Tara is travelling to India, Having been always always been~~  
Having always loved to be active, Tara is travelling to India.
- 7) When you mentioned Ralph's upcoming retirement, you touched a sensitive topic.
- 8) ~~Simon is~~ ~~After~~ Having been in a nursing home for six month, Simon is ~~able to~~ ~~walk again~~ moving again on his own.



9) ~~As~~ Many people are unwilling to take responsibility and set up their own business due to the economic situation.

10) ~~If~~ If there are any further changes in the examination specifications, we will ~~update~~ keep you up to date.

## Task 2

1) I would love to have spent more time with my older kids when they were younger. I was often away ~~over~~ for work, and they didn't get as much attention. Now I try not to repeat the same mistake as my family plays a major part in my life.

2) ~~In my opinion future is in sustainability.~~  
~~It is what sets apart my project.~~  
My family is the most vital part of my life. I always take their advice and ask about their opinions. Everything I do is to make the ~~the~~ world a better place for them.

3) I try to share my experiences with them so they can become prominent in whichever field they choose. Values are ~~important~~ essential in



everyone's life. I ~~to~~ share mine with them, ~~hope~~  
~~that~~ I hope they'll become good people.

4) In my opinion future is in sustainability.  
It is what sets my projects apart from others.  
Resources we have on earth are mostly not renewable.  
We should take that into account.

5) I believe every setback to be a valuable  
lesson. Therefore, I try to learn from my ~~own~~  
mistake. I'm a public person so I don't  
take harsh criticism personally. ~~th~~ these critics  
don't know me ~~or my work~~ in person.

6) ~~You~~ should work. Day and night. Put in those  
hours. If everyone works 80 hours you should  
work 100 hours a week. Enhance your skills,  
delve into details, explore yourself and create.

